

PHOENIX INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION & SI TECHNO CORPORATION

♦ Silicolloy Lab www.silicolloy.co.jp

Silicolloy A2 Continuous Casting Roller

Silicolloy is precipitation hardened stainless steel having composite property such as heat resistance, corrosion resistance, wear resistance and high-temperature oxidation resistance.

Continuous Casting Roller made from Silicolloy can save cost for maintainance by reducing number of the times of replacements of rollers.

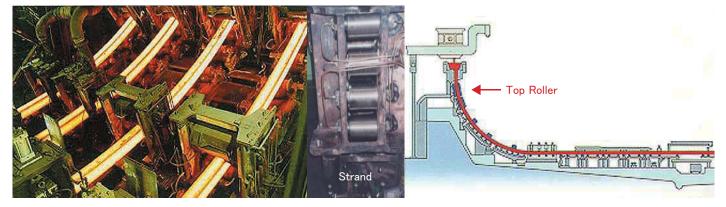




- Silicolloy A2 which is used for rollers is all-round stainless steel that contains high Si by around 3.5%.
 Silicon contributes to many characteristics such as heat resistance, oxidation resistance, hardness, strength and corrosion resistance.
 (Principal component): 0.02C 3.5Si 11Cr 7Ni 1Mn 1Cu the rest Fe
- There are a lot of actual achievements in Siliccoly A2 roller for top rollers (foot roller) to produce billets.

1.Heat resistance

- •High-temperature oxidation resistance :
- Silicolloy A2 roller is comparatively strong against oxidation resistance in high temperature because of containing Si by around 3.5%.
- •High temperature hardness Wear resistance :
- Silicolloy A2 roller is superior in wear resistance because of relatively high hardness.
- (ex. Hardness = normal temperature : HV320 / 600°C : HV200)
- Hot strength
- Silicolloy A2 roller is hard to deform and bend because tensile strength is high compared to exsiting material. (ex. Tensile strangth = normal temperature: $1100N/mm^2 / 500^{\circ}C$: $600N/mm^2$)
- <u>2.Corrosion resisitance</u> Silicolloy A2 roller is excellent in corrosion resistance against and strongly acidic powder.
- 3.Fracture toughness (heat check resistance) Silicolloy A2 roller is superior in fatigue propagation resistance.
- Thus, it is hard to occur crack even though high temperature heating rapidly cooling are repeated.
- 4. High-temperature corrosion resistance / High-temperature wear resistance
- Silicolloy which has all-round stainless steel can realize longlife improvement of roller.



< Usage examples of Silicolloy A2 Roller >

No	Machine Type	A Usage Place	A conventional material			The number of iron and steel melting		
			AISI	DIN	JIS	Conventional life	Life of S	Silicolloy
1	Cureved Type	A Foot Roll	321	X6CrNiTi18 10	SUS321	1500	5000	3.3 Times
2	Cureved Type	Apron Roll	(Heat-resistant steel)	(Heat-resistant steel)	SUH660	1000	6000	6.0 Times
3	Cureved Type	A Foot Roll			Overlay welding (13%Cr-4%Ni)	1000	4800	4.8 Times
4	Cureved Type	A Foot Roll	321	X6CrNiTi18 10	SUS321	1500	9000	6.0 Times
⑤	Cureved Type	A Top Roll	4137	34CrMo4	SCM435	800	8000	10.0 Times
6	Cureved Type	A Foot Roll	321	X6CrNiTi18 10	SUS321	1000	6000	6.0 Times

**Please be understanding in advance that the same effect may not be expected depending on operating circumstances.

There are a lot of actual achievement of Silicolloy A2 roller which are used in iron mill, especially it is used in a facility to make steel billet. Silicolloy A2 roller is commomly installed in continuous casting machine, especially as top roller which is a severe condition. Sizes of roller which is commomly used are from ϕ 70 ~ ϕ 100 in dia. x 110mm ~ 330mm in length.

Around 15 companies have adopted Silicolloy A2 roller so far and total 2,000 pc. in around 5 years have been supplied to those companies.

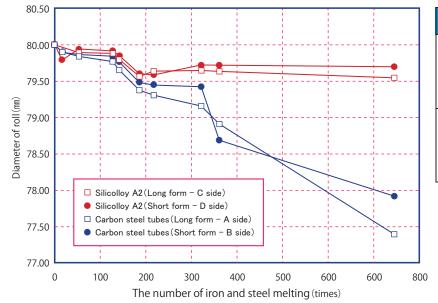
<Examination example of SilicolloyA2 Roll ①>

No	Item	Details of contents
1	Continuous casting equipment	Manufacture of slab
2	Type of material	Ordinary steel
3	Size of slab	Width: 1000~1500mm, Thickness: 200mm
4	A Usage Place	A Foot Roll (Division type)
5	Size of roll	ϕ 90 \sim ϕ 100 in dia. x 260mm , 6 Lines
6	A conventional material	321 / X6CrNiTi18 10 / SUS321
7	Usable years	3 months
8	The number of iron and steel melting	1500,150,000 tons (At the time of an investigation)



- Life time of Silicolloy A2 roller is about three time as long as that of 321(X6CrNiTi18 10).
- Surface of Silicolloy A2 roller after use is better compared to that of 321(X6CrNiTi18 10).
- While 321(X6CrNiTi18 10) roller was disposed in 1000 charges due to cause of crack,
 Silicolloy A2 roller can be used up to 3000 charges.
- Abrasion loss:It is 2 millimeters at a diameter.

<Examination example of SilicolloyA2 Roll ②>



Abrasion examination of the roll

Material	Abrasion loss (747charges)		
Silicolloy A2	①Long form(C side):0.45mm ②Short form(D side):0.30mm ③The mean value:0.38mm		
Carbon steel tubes	①Long form(A side):2.62mm ②Short form(D side):2.08mm ③The mean value:2.35mm		

- Life time of Silicolloy A2 roller is about six time as long as that of Carbon steel tubes (STK).
- Abrasion loss (747charges,The mean value)
 Silicolloy A2:0.38mm

Carbon steel tubes: 2.35mm